

## **Tourism Revenue to Greater Miami Generated by Naturist Visitors**

Miami-Dade County operates two large oceanfront parks, Crandon and Haulover. Naturist (clothing-optional) use of an area of Haulover Park began July, 1991. Within 3 years, from 1991 to 1994, parking revenue from Haulover increased **120%** (\$258K to \$587K), while parking revenue from Crandon increased only **6%** (\$343K to \$363K). The parking fees are identical at both parks, and the only reason to which this startling difference can be attributed is the establishment and quickly increasing popularity of the clothing-optional area at Haulover Beach Park. By 2004, Haulover parking revenue had increased to **\$1,148,073**.

In 2004, the Miami-Dade Park & Recreation Department estimated Haulover Park had **1.3 million** annual visitors, and that **85%** of beach use was at the clothing-optional beach area. A modest 3% assumed annual increase each year from 2004 to 2009, consistent with trends from 1995 to 2004, gives an estimate of **1.5 million** visits for 2009.

In 2004, a survey by B.E.A.C.H.E.S. Foundation revealed that of the visitors to the clothing-optional beach, 6% were visitors from Florida (outside Miami-Dade, Broward and Palm Beach counties), 27.3% were visitors from the USA outside Florida, and 17.9% were visitors from outside the USA, or a total of **51.2%** tourist visitors.

From the above we derive a projection of **652,800** naturist (clothing-optional) tourist visits to Haulover Beach Park in 2009. (1,500,000 x 0.85 x 0.512)

The Greater Miami Convention and Visitor Bureau has calculated that on average a tourist to Miami spends \$244.54 per day. (2007)

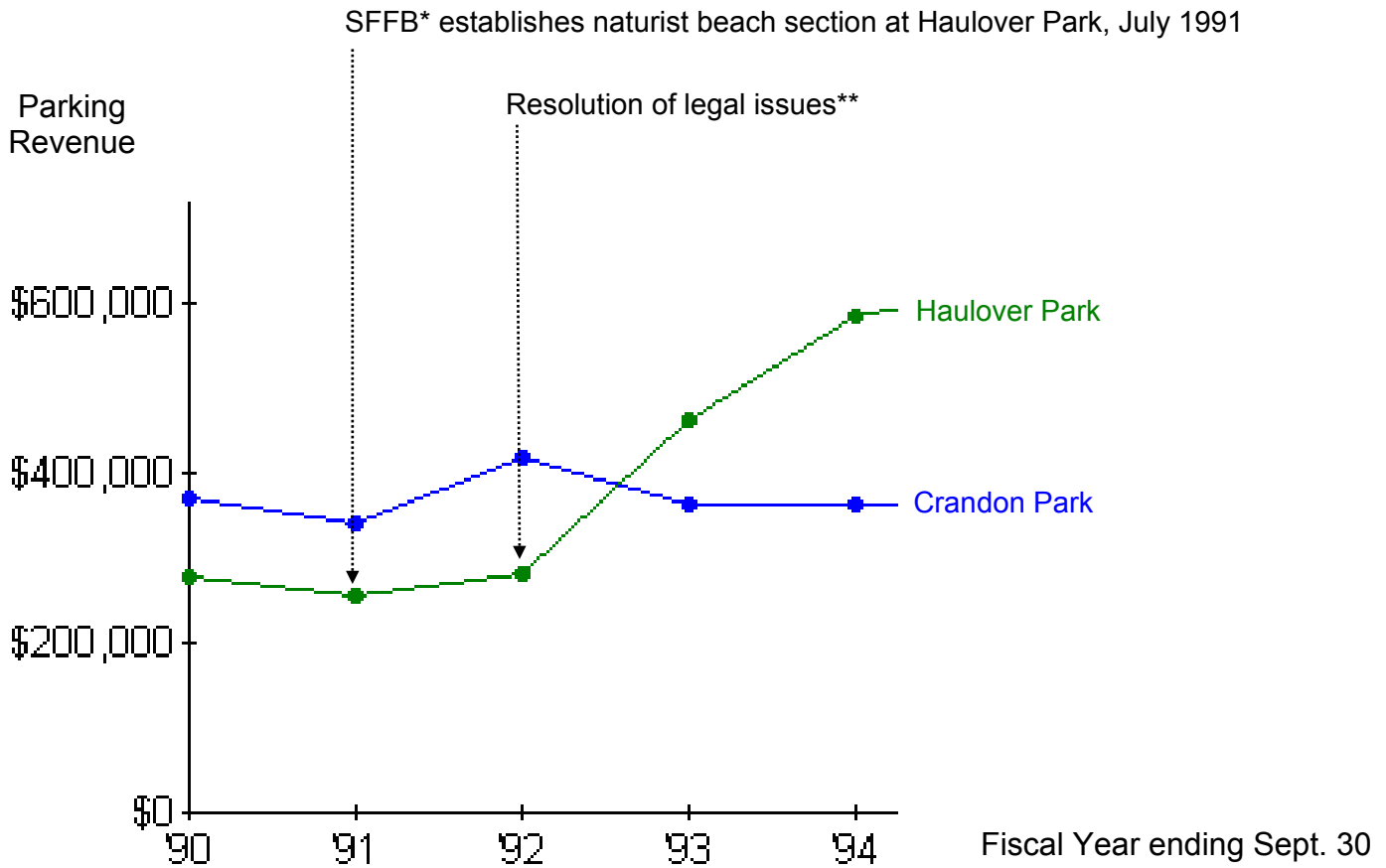
Therefore, we can project a 2009 minimum tourism benefit from naturist (clothing-optional) tourists visiting Haulover Beach Park at **\$159,636,000**.

The Greater Miami Convention and Visitor Bureau has determined that, on average, a tourist to Miami visits for 5.85 days, and the above minimum tourist benefit assumes each naturist tourist spends 5.85 days at Haulover Beach.

If we assume that each naturist tourist spends only one day at Haulover Beach during his/her stay, the naturist tourists may represent a maximum 2009 tourism benefit of **\$933,869,000**.

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# Parking Revenue from Miami-Dade's Two Regional Oceanfront Parks



\*South Florida Free Beaches [www.sffb.com](http://www.sffb.com)

\*\*Arrest of 5 skinny-dippers February 2002; dismissal of charges; Dade Police Department Legal Note 92-4: "The mere act of being nude in public is not a violation..." (April 2002).

## Question: "Where do you live?"

Haulover naturist beach user demographic survey, January 11, 2004

